# Journeying to Advance Equity in San Mateo County

Shireen Malekafzali (she/her) | Chief Equity Officer Thrive CEO Luncheon | July 28, 2021



Acknowledging the land our County sits on. Land of the Ramaytush Ohlone People

We wish to pay our respects by acknowledging the Ancestors, Elders, and Relatives of the Ramaytush Community and by affirming their sovereign rights as First Peoples.

## Forum Overview

## **Equity Framework Presentation**

- A little about me
- Defining equity
- State of equity in San Mateo County
- Early equity efforts
- What's required of us

Q/A

Discussion

Closing

About me - -

### I am from...

I am from the womb of a depressed warrior
From a land of empire, oppression, and poetry
From a climate of black outs, bombs, and instability
I am an immigrant.

A fresh lens on America – an awkward sense of self and belonging I am from the ingredients of the American Dream –

from hard work, sacrifice, and loss, school lunches, ESL, and luck, emergency rooms, student loans, and struggle, from strength and hope, and pain and more luck

A reluctant warrior – an introvert, a mom, a learner
I am from the skies of privilege and opportunity
Flying the spirits of ancestral hope
Afloat on the waters of anxiety

A unique blend of apple pie – a splash of rosewater, a dash of pomegranate, with a foreign texture I am the scars and ambitions of my parent's dreams
I am a shadow of the American landscape



# Defining Equity

Equity is the goal of just and fair inclusion into a society in which all can participate, prosper, and reach their full potential.

- PolicyLink

To achieve equity, we must create the conditions that allow all to reach their full potential.

## Diversity, Equity, Inclusion -Belonging

**Diversity:** a fact –people being different from one another. Can relate to ability, capacity, race/ethnicity, ideology, gender, communication styles, or other characteristic or identity.

**Equity:** a goal—where everyone can reach their full potential.

**Inclusion:** a practice —to make space for people and ensure people are included

**Belonging:** a sense of authentic participation and power in the design or development - to not just be included in other people's spaces but to be a welcomed agent in the creation of the space with equitable distribution of power

## Equity versus Equality

- Equality doesn't allow everyone to succeed
- Equity can be measured when a person's identity including race/ethnicity, gender, age, disability, sexual orientation or expression, immigration status, does not determine their life outcomes or opportunities.

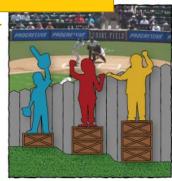
We don't start with the same advantages and opportunities. There are generational differences in opportunity. These disadvantages limit opportunity from the beginning of a person's life.



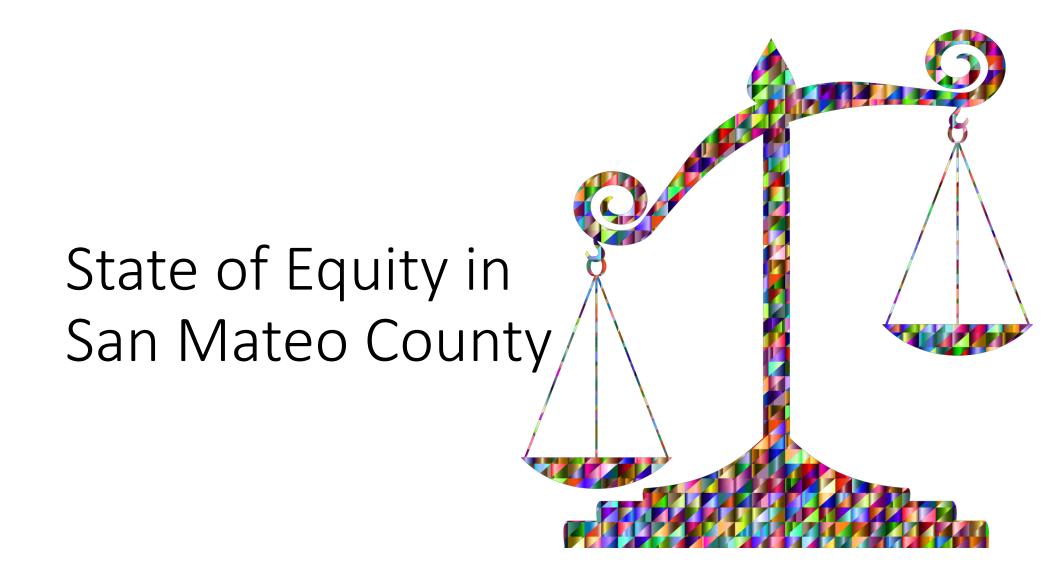
Not only do people start at different levels of opportunity but there are more barriers in front of many that further challenge the chances of a person to reach their full potential.







**EQUITY** 



## Root Causes of Inequities:

Important to remind ourselves before we look at disparate outcomes because many often blame personal responsibility without a reminder of historic and recent inequities

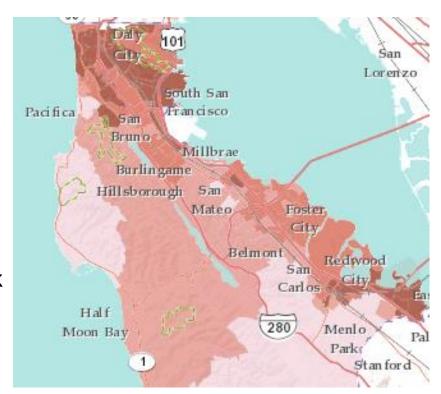


- Slavery
- Indigenous Genocide
- Racial property deed restrictions
- Home loan discrimination (redlining)
- Urban renewal
- Exclusion from the GI Bill Benefits
- Deindustrialization
- Housing discrimination
- Employment Discrimination
- School segregation
- Residential segregation
- Funding disparities
- Structural poverty
- Incarceration inequities

- Implicit bias
- Zero tolerance disciplinary policies
- Predatory lending
- Loan discrimination
- Residential segregation
- Housing and employment discrimination
- Complaint-based systems
- Voter suppression
- Limited pipelines into leadership
- Voter Suppression
- Internment camps

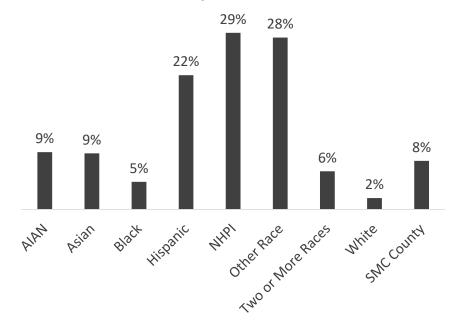
## County Context

- Over 60% People of Color
- Median rent for a 1-bedroom apartment has increased 126%
- Median household income in Atherton is about 4 times that of East Palo Alto
- Median HH income for White and Asian households is 2x that of Black and Latinx HHs
- San Mateo County life expectancy gap between Black and White is 4 years
- 18% of EPA does not have computer or broadband access



## Place & Race matter

## Overcrowding in San Mateo County, 2014-2018



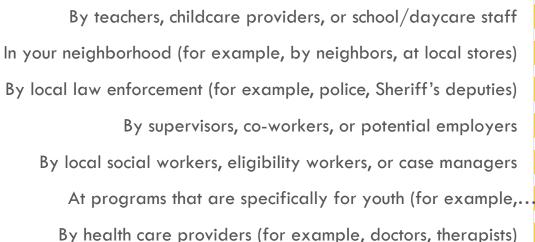


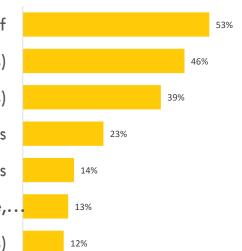
## NFO/RWC Structural and Institutional Racism

[My experience in school would have been better] if teachers supported and believed in everyone the same.

Youth living in NFO/RWC

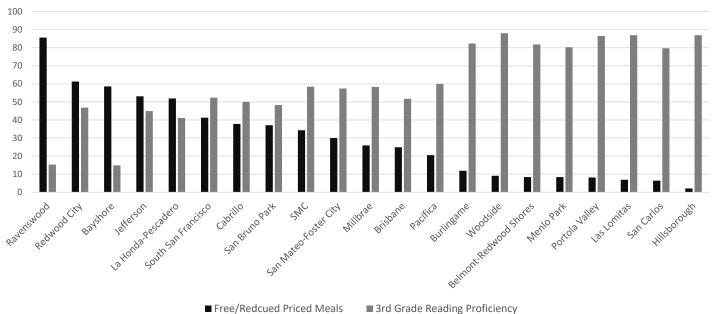
## Youth of Color who reported that they had been discriminated against Always, Most of the Time, or Sometimes in the past year...





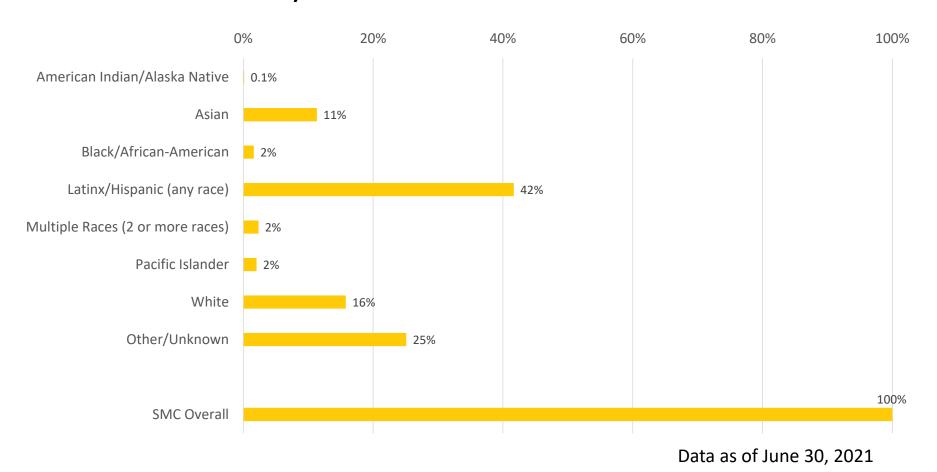
## School Challenges: Cycle of Inequity

#### Free/Reduced Price Meal Participation and 3rd Grade Reading Proficiency by **Elementary School District, 2018-2019**

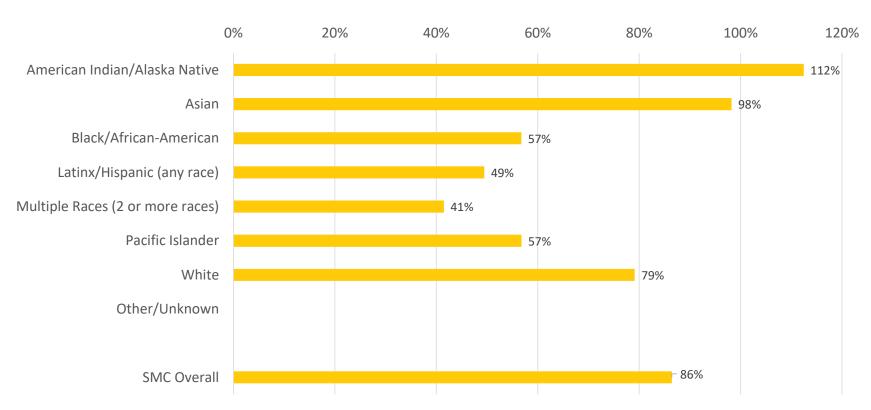


Source: California Department of Education. Free and Reduced Meal Participation (2018-2019), California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress (2019)

## Race/Ethnicity of SMC COVID-19 Cases



## Percent of SMC 12+ Population with One or More Doses of COVID-19 Vaccine by Race/Ethnicity



Data as of June 30, 2021

## Community Assets Run Deep & Wide

- Deep social capital
- Ownership of the community
- Community leadership
- Activism
- · Family connections
- Power from the people
- Recognition of our fates being tied together
- Diversity of rich ancestral knowledge
- Resilience
- Culture and Art
- History
- Community Organizing Organizers



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Purpose &
Key Pathways
for Chief
Equity
Officer

<u>Purpose:</u> Support and engage San Mateo County to build and drive more equitable and accountable systems, in order to produce more equitable outcomes for our communities.

#### Pathways to achieve purpose:

- Support development of a vision, values and framework for an equitable San Mateo County structure with stakeholders
- Support development of a plan for workforce education and training to build staff capacity to identify, create and strengthen equitable practices
- Support County leaders in their review of policies, procedures, and protocols to improve equity in process and outcome
- Support development of accountability structures and systems
- Develop a new Office of Racial and Social Equity
- Creating pathways for partnership, council, and support to advance equity amongst staff and with community

## Some of the values I bring into this

- **Structural Transformation:** We will achieve equity and racial justice by working collaboratively across sectors and with community leaders to transform systems and institutions across our County structure.
- **Centering the Heart:** We lead with our humanity and the centrality of our relationships, making space to acknowledge how our bodies and hearts feel. We seek to build a sense of belonging and healing from the traumas of living in systems of advantage and oppression.
- Racial Justice: We create conditions for people of color to be healthy and free. We will all only be truly free when we dismantle White supremacy, anti-Blackness, and other forms of intersecting oppression so that our racial identity, income, gender, sexuality, or ability do not limit our potential to thrive.
- Authentic Democracy: We focus on building systems that are responsive to community power so that all people can collectively shape the policies and systems that impact our lives.
- **Partnership:** It will take many people and organizations. Partnering is a necessity and a moral force. People closest to the impact and work can best identify solutions that work.
- **Emergent Practice:** We must be adaptive and take strategic risk to get to fundamental transformation. We will always have much to learn, and as conditions change, we change.

## Theory of Change to Achieving Equity

#### **Input: County Transformation External Influences:** County of San Mateo brings Community advocacy an equity lens into all it's and expertise operations and transforms Resource requirements State and Federal laws its systems with explicit City expertise intention to advance equity. Community **KEY AREAS OF IMPACT WITHIN THE COUNTY** Outcomes Shift in narrative **Equitable Culture** and sense of belonging in SMC. **EQUITY** Other **Equitable Resource Equitable Policies** People experience the which help achieve equitable jurisdictions and which **Allocation** conditions they need to outcomes in key priority organizations also reach their full potential individually and commit to equity. areas **Equitable Service** Disparities by race, collectively **Equitable Processes** income, and other **Provision** support characteristics are All have power eliminated. and space to **Equitable Democracy** share their aspirations and needs.

### Theory of Change to Achieving Equity

#### • NORMALIZE

- Listen and learn
- Build County staff capacity discuss, understand and implement racial and social equity
- Outcome: Staff are trained across departments and actively engaged on advancing equity

#### ORGANIZE

 Understand and track data on inequities

**County Transformation: Implementation DRAFT strategies:** 

- Learn from County staff and community leaders on challenges, needs, and priorities for equity
- Outcomes: Vision and values, Racial Equity Action Plan

#### OPERATIONALIZE

- Develop structures and systems for inclusion of equity into everyday operations
- Review and add policies, procedures, and practices for opportunities to advance equity
- Outcomes: Office of Racial and Social Equity, Diversify boards/commission, Racial Equity Tools, Distributed actions

which

individually

and

collectively

support

#### ACCOUNTABILITY

- Performance metrics
- Community participation
- Continued learning and improvement
- Outcomes: Equity metrics in operations & Community Equity Advisory Council

#### **KEY AREAS OF IMPACT WITHIN THE COUNTY**

which help achieve equitable outcomes in key priority areas

Equitable Culture

Equitable Resource
Allocation

Equitable Service
Provision

Equitable Processes

Equitable Democracy

Outcomes
Shift in narrative and sense of belonging in SMC.

Community

Other jurisdictions and organizations also commit to equity.

All have power and space to share their aspirations and needs.

#### **EQUITY**

People experience the conditions they need to reach their full potential

Disparities by race, income, and other characteristics are eliminated.



## Right now: Learning and Exploring

- · Listening and learning
- Developing core purpose and pathways for position
- Support for state legislation on CA State Office of Racial Equity
- Working with non-profit coalition to align equity frameworks
- Providing support to existing efforts where possible:
  - Program Design Efforts: Immigrant Inclusion Strategic Plan, Workforce Design
  - Departmental Efforts: Parks, District Attorney's office, Health, Human Services Agency
- Vaccine equity efforts continue in partnership with County Health
  - Vaccine Communication Equity Working Group
  - Coordinating vaccine outreach/engagement efforts

## Early efforts and continued planning

#### Performance & Accountability

- All departments required to submit equity metric as part of budgeting
- · Increasing department capacity to assess performance

#### Internal Capacity Building

- Leadership forums
- · Building equity training incentive program

#### Policy

- Anchor Institution Model equity-focused procurement, local hiring, community-based investments (Supervisor Slocum)
- Pronouns (Supervisor Canepa)
- Data: Inventory of equity-focused data resources across departments and beyond

#### Democratic Process

- Diversifying Boards/Commissions and building equity into core training and materials
- Exploring interpretation options for Board meetings
- · Community input into recovery planning

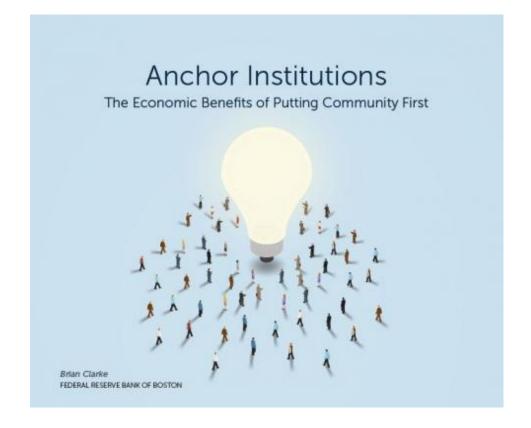
#### Building Structures

- Interdepartmental Core Equity Team
- Community Equity Forums; Community Equity Council in late 2021 or early 2022
- · Building an Office of Racial and Social Equity



# S. Slocum: Anchor Institution Framework

- Anchor Institutions
  - Place-based, mission-driven entities with an economic presence in the surrounding community
- Framework
  - Inclusive Procurement
  - Inclusive Investments
  - Inclusive Workforce
    - Pipelines in and pipelines up
    - Financial assistance programming and more



## S. Canepa: Racial Equity Resolution – Action Items

- An accountable structure for community and stakeholder engagement to support and inform equity efforts in the County in the form of a racial equity community council; and
- Sustainable structures in the County, including the chief equity officer position,
  Office of Racial and Social Equity, Racial Equity Action Plans, utilization of Racial
  Equity Tools, and/or other structures and systems.
- San Mateo County Equity Data Profile, County workforce education, and capacity building on equity, and development of equity performance metrics as part of County budgeting process; and
- Board remains committed to our mission of promoting racial equity, inclusion, and diversity in all aspects of county government and program structure;
- RESOLVE that the Board of Supervisors of San Mateo County advances racial
  equity through all policies of the county and enhances educational efforts aimed
  at understanding, addressing, and combating racism in all forms to promote
  fairness and justice for our most impacted communities.

## Connection and Learning Infrastructure

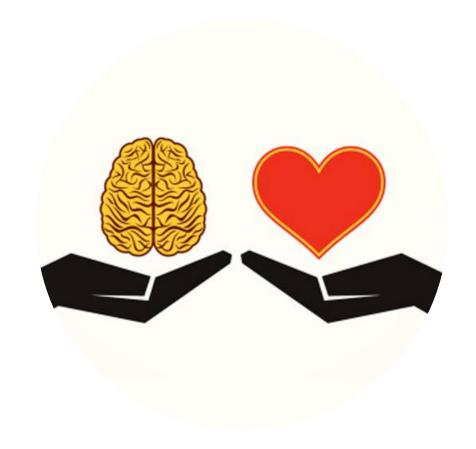
- Going to events and meetings to share and learn
- County staff:
  - Internal Interdepartmental Core Equity Team
- Community Engagement:
  - Community Equity Forum (July 15<sup>th</sup>, Aug 26<sup>th</sup>)
  - Community Equity Council late in the year or early new year





# Bringing our heads and our hearts to this work.

People operate institutions, make decisions about systems, and create the culture. People bring their emotions, and experiences into this work.



## Key ingredients towards success

#### 1. Strong, committed, resilient, and steady leadership

- Change requires taking risks, providing clear direction, and staying the course
- Our feelings will be hurt, we will be challenged, we will learn and not shy away

#### 2. Clear vision and values of equity

A collective vision and clarity of purpose ensures continued direction

#### 3. Strong, trusted, and engaged partnerships

Those closest to the impact and work are necessary co-designers and partners

#### 4. Organizational transformation

Intentional and focused change is needed across the organization

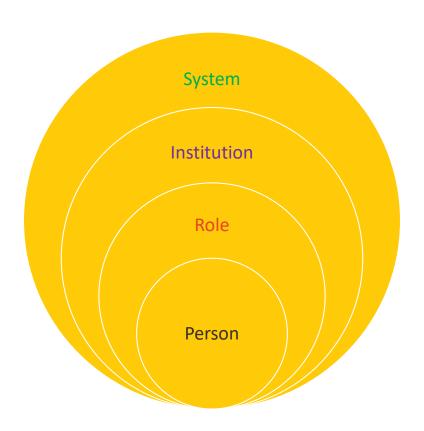
#### 5. Time

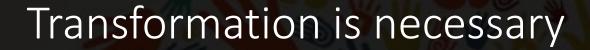
 Transformation and culture shift takes time so it can be sustainable – but there is an urgency to this work that must be recognized

#### 6. Accountability

■ A clear plan, performance metrics, and stakeholder engagement

## Organizational & Personal Journey





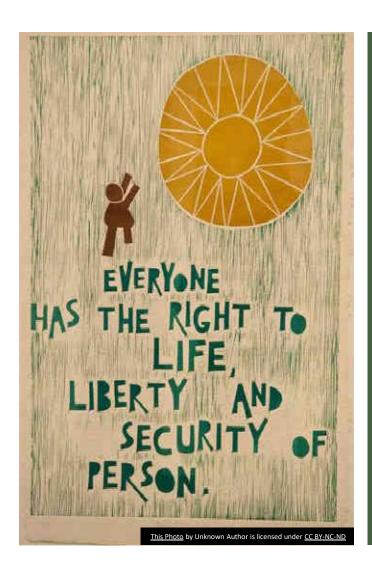
"Instead of holding back we must have the courage to step forward, take our bureaucratic structures down to the studs and rebuild them through the lens of racial and social equity."

Marc Ott, Executive Director of Institute for International City/County Management Association (ICMA).
 December 2020, from forward to "Governing for Equity: Implementing an Equity Lens in Local Government"

## Q/A & Discussion

- What is your overall reaction to the framework and efforts underway? Any specific feedback?
- What resonates and/or is aligned with organization's existing equity framework? Any specific feedback?
- How can we partner going forward to advance equity across the county?
- Do you have additional ideas for how best to incorporate community voice in a systematic, authentic and accountable way?





## Thank you

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